

## **§ 3-300. Constitutions and Statutes**

### **§ 3-310. Constitutions**

#### ***Illustration***

[U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 1.](#)

For short form examples see [§ 6-530](#).

#### ***Additional Examples***

[U.S. Const. art. III, § 2, cl. 2.](#)

[U.S. Const. amend. XIII, § 2.](#)

[N.Y. Const. art. I, § 9, cl. 2.](#)

### **§ 3-320. Statute Citations – Most Common Form**

#### ***Illustrations***

[42 U.S.C. § 405\(c\)\(2\)\(C\) \(2006 & Supp. 2010\).](#)

[Iowa Code § 602.1614 \(2012\).](#)

For short form examples see [§ 6-530](#).

#### ***Additional Examples***

[Federal Statute Citations](#) | [State Statute Citations](#)

#### **Federal Statute Citations:**

[42 U.S.C. § 405\(c\)\(2\)\(C\) \(2006 & Supp. 2010\).](#)

[42 U.S.C.A. § 405\(c\)\(2\)\(C\) \(West 2011\).](#)

42 U.S.C.S. § 405(c)(2)(C) (LexisNexis 1998 & Supp. 2011).

42 U.S.C.S. § 405(c)(2)(C) (LexisNexis 2012 through Pub. L. No. 112-195).

42 U.S.C.A. § 405(c)(2)(C) (Westlaw 2012 effective Dec. 18, 2010).

## State Statute Citations

In states where a citation variant appears against a different background, there is a distinct statute citation format used within the jurisdiction by state courts and those submitting memoranda or briefs to them.

|                                      |                               |                                |                                |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <a href="#">Alabama</a>              | <a href="#">Illinois</a>      | <a href="#">Montana</a>        | <a href="#">Rhode Island</a>   |
| <a href="#">Alaska</a>               | <a href="#">Indiana</a>       | <a href="#">Nebraska</a>       | <a href="#">South Carolina</a> |
| <a href="#">Arizona</a>              | <a href="#">Iowa</a>          | <a href="#">Nevada</a>         | <a href="#">South Dakota</a>   |
| <a href="#">Arkansas</a>             | <a href="#">Kansas</a>        | <a href="#">New Hampshire</a>  | <a href="#">Tennessee</a>      |
| <a href="#">California</a>           | <a href="#">Kentucky</a>      | <a href="#">New Jersey</a>     | <a href="#">Texas</a>          |
| <a href="#">Colorado</a>             | <a href="#">Louisiana</a>     | <a href="#">New Mexico</a>     | <a href="#">Utah</a>           |
| <a href="#">Connecticut</a>          | <a href="#">Maine</a>         | <a href="#">New York</a>       | <a href="#">Vermont</a>        |
| <a href="#">Delaware</a>             | <a href="#">Maryland</a>      | <a href="#">North Carolina</a> | <a href="#">Virginia</a>       |
| <a href="#">District of Columbia</a> | <a href="#">Massachusetts</a> | <a href="#">North Dakota</a>   | <a href="#">Washington</a>     |
| <a href="#">Florida</a>              | <a href="#">Michigan</a>      | <a href="#">Ohio</a>           | <a href="#">West Virginia</a>  |
| <a href="#">Georgia</a>              | <a href="#">Minnesota</a>     | <a href="#">Oklahoma</a>       | <a href="#">Wisconsin</a>      |
| <a href="#">Hawaii</a>               | <a href="#">Mississippi</a>   | <a href="#">Oregon</a>         | <a href="#">Wyoming</a>        |
| <a href="#">Idaho</a>                | <a href="#">Missouri</a>      | <a href="#">Pennsylvania</a>   |                                |

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| Alabama | Ala. Code § 7-1-101 ({ <a href="#">currency information</a> }).*                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|         | Ala. Code § 7-1-101 (LexisNexis { <a href="#">currency information</a> }).*                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|         | <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the</p> |

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|         | <p>one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (West in this case). The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Alaska  | <p>Alaska Stat. § 45.01.101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>AS 45.01.101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* The <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies the publisher even when its version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case); <i>The Bluebook</i> does not. The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case.</p> <p>** Within Alaska, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Alaska Stat. § 01.05.011 (2009).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Arizona | <p>Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 47-1101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 47-1101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 47-1101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>A.R.S. § 47-1101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the third example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (West in this case - the second example). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |

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|            | <p>** Within Arizona, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 1-101 (2009).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Arkansas   | <p>Ark. Code § 4-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Ark. Code Ann. § 4-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ark. Code Ann. § 4-1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>A.C.A. § 4-1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the third example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case - the second example). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Arkansas this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is sometimes used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Ark. Code § 1-2-113(c) (2009).</p> |
| California | <p>Cal. Com. Code § 1101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Cal. Com. Code § 1101 (Deering <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Cal. Com. Code § 1101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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|          | <p><a href="#">Commercial Code § 1101.**</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - Deering (now owned by LexisNexis) in the second example, West in the third. The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>Where this example has the abbreviation for "Commercial" citations to California's other subject matter codes should substitute their abbreviations - e.g., "Civ." for "Civil" or "Prob." for "Probate."</p> <p>** Within California, this statutory citation format, with no explicit identification of the jurisdiction and no currency information, but spelling out the name of the cited code in full, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                    |
| Colorado | <p><a href="#">Colo. Rev. Stat. § 4-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>})</a>.</p> <p><a href="#">Colo. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 4-1-101 (West {<a href="#">currency information</a>})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">§ 1-101, 4 C.R.S. ({<a href="#">currency information</a>})</a>.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the third example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Colorado, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own</p> |

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|             | <p>courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Connecticut | <p>Conn. Gen. Stat. § 42a-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Conn. Gen. Stat. Ann. § 42a-1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>General Statutes § 42a-1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Connecticut, this statutory citation format, with no explicit identification of the jurisdiction and no currency information, but spelling out the name of the code in full, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Delaware    | <p>Del. Code tit. 6, § 1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Del. Code Ann. tit. 6, § 1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>6 Del. C. § 1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* The <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies the publisher even when its version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case); <i>The Bluebook</i> does not. Both call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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|                      | <p>** Within Delaware this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Del. Code Ann. tit. 1, 101(b) (2009).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| District of Columbia | <p>D.C. Code § 28:1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>D.C. Code Ann. § 28:1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (West in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |
| Florida              | <p>Fla. Stat. § 671.1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Fla. Stat. Ann. § 671.1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Fla. Stat. Ann. § 671.1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>§ 671.1-101, Fla. Stat. (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                            |

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|         | <p>** Within Florida, this altered citation order is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Georgia | <p>Ga. Code Ann. § 11-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ga. Code Ann. § 11-1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>O.C.G.A. § 11-1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Georgia, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Ga. Code Ann. § 1-1-8(e) (2007).</p> |
| Hawaii  | <p>Haw. Rev. Stat. § 490:1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Haw. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 490:1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>HRS § 490:1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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|          | <p>** Within Hawaii, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, typically after a first statutory reference using a less abbreviated form.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Idaho    | <p>Idaho Code Ann. § 28-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>I.C. § 28-1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Idaho, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Illinois | <p>810 Ill. Comp. Stat. § 5/1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</p> <p>810 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. § 5/1-101 (LexisNexis {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>810 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. § 5/1-101 (West {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>810 ILCS 5/1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

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|         | <p>not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Illinois, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Indiana | <p>Ind. Code § 26-1-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Ind. Code Ann. § 26-1-1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ind. Code Ann. § 26-1-1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |
| Iowa    | <p>Iowa Code § 554.1101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Iowa Code Ann. § 554.1101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                       |
| Kansas  | <p>Kan. Stat. Ann. § 84-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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|           | <p><a href="#">Kan. Stat. Ann. § 84-1-101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">K.S.A. § 84-1-101</a>.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Kansas, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                           |
| Kentucky  | <p><a href="#">Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 355.1-101 (LexisNexis {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 355.1-101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">KRS § 355.1-101</a>.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the first example, West in the second. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Kentucky, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Louisiana | <p><a href="#">La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 10:1-101 ({currency</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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|          | <p><a href="#">information</a>}).*<br/> La. Code Civ. Proc. Ann. § 10:1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>Where this example has the abbreviation for "Code of Civil Procedure" citations to Louisiana's other subject matter codes should substitute their abbreviations - e.g., "Civ. Code" for "Civil Code" or "Code Crim. Proc." for "Code of Criminal Procedure."</p>                     |
| Maine    | <p><a href="#">Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 11, § 1-101 ({currency information}).*</a><br/> <a href="#">11 M.R.S.A. §1-101 ({currency information}).**</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Maine, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p> |
| Maryland | <p><a href="#">Md. Code, Com. Law § 1-101 ({currency information}).</a><br/> <a href="#">Md. Code Ann., Com. Law § 1-101 (LexisNexis {currency information}).*</a><br/> <a href="#">Md. Code Ann., Com. Law § 1-101 (West {currency information}).*</a><br/> <a href="#">Md. Code ({currency information}), Commercial Law Art., § 1-101.**</a></p> <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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|               | <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>Where this example has the abbreviation for "Commercial Law" citations to Maryland's other subject matter divisions should substitute their abbreviations - e.g., "Crim. Law" for "Criminal Law" or "Ins." for "Insurance."</p> <p>** Within Maryland, this altered citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Massachusetts | <p><a href="#">Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 106, § 1-101 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">Mass. Ann. Laws ch. 106, § 1-101 (LexisNexis {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 106, § 1-101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">G. L. c. 106, § 1-101</a>.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Massachusetts, this more economical statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction and no currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Michigan      | <p><a href="#">Mich. Comp. Laws § 440.1101 ({currency</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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|             | <p><a href="#">information</a>}).</p> <p>Mich. Stat. Ann. § 19.1101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 440.1101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>MCL 440.1101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Michigan, this more economical statutory citation format set out in court rules is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them. For those rules, see <a href="#">§ 7-500</a>.</p> |
| Minnesota   | <p>Minn. Stat. § 336.1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Minn. Stat. Ann. § 336.1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Mississippi | <p>Miss. Code Ann. § 75-4-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Miss. Code Ann. § 75-4-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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|          | <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated. The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                          |
| Missouri | <p>Mo. Rev. Stat. § 400.1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Mo. Ann. Stat. § 400.1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>§ 400.1-101, RSMo <a href="#">{currency information}</a>.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Missouri this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p> |
| Montana  | <p>Mont. Code Ann. § 30-2A-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>§ 30-2A-101, MCA.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

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|          | <p>name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Montana, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Nebraska | <p><a href="#">Neb. Rev. Stat. § 2-101 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">Neb. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 2-101 (LexisNexis {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Nevada   | <p><a href="#">Nev. Rev. Stat. § 104.1101 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 104.1101 (LexisNexis {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 104.1101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">NRS 104.1101</a>.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Nevada, this more economical statutory citation</p> |

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|               | <p>format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to. See Nev. Rev. Stat. § 220.170(4) (2009).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| New Hampshire | <p>N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 382-A: 1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 382-A: 1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>RSA 382-A: 1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (West in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within New Hampshire this more economical statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p> |
| New Jersey    | <p>N.J. Rev. Stat. § 12A:1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>N.J. Stat. Ann. § 12A:1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>N.J.S.A. 12A:1-101.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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|            | <p>for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within New Jersey, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| New Mexico | <p>N.M. Stat. § 55-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>N.M. Stat. Ann. § 55-1-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>N.M. Stat. Ann. § 55-1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>NMSA 1978, § 55-1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within New Mexico, this more economical statutory citation format is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p> |
| New York   | <p>N.Y. U.C.C. Law § 1-101 (Consol. <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>N.Y. U.C.C. Law § 1-101 (Gould <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>N.Y. U.C.C. Law § 1-101 (McKinney <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>U.C.C. Law § 1-101.**</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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|                | <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - the LexisNexis Consolidated Law Service in the first example, its Gould brand in the second, West's McKinney brand in the third. The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher or brand in any case.</p> <p>Where this example has the abbreviation for "Uniform Commercial Code" citations to New York's other matter divisions should substitute their abbreviations - e.g., "Dom. Rel." for "Domestic Relations" or "Ins." for "Insurance."</p> <p>** Within New York this statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction and no currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                            |
| North Carolina | <p><a href="#">N.C. Gen. Stat. § 25-1-101 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">N.C. Gen. Stat. Ann. § 25-1-101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">N.C.G.S. § 25-1-101</a>.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state – West in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within North Carolina, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p> |

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| North Dakota | <p>N.D. Cent. Code § 41-01-01 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>N.D.C.C. § 41-01-01.*</p> <hr/> <p>* Within North Dakota this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Ohio         | <p>Ohio Rev. Code § 1301.01 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 1301.01 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 1301.01 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>R.C. 1301.01.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Ohio, this more economical statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction and no currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Oklahoma     | <p>Okla. Stat. tit. 12A, § 1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 12A, § 1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>12A O.S. § 1-101.**</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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|              | <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Oklahoma, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Oregon       | <p><a href="#">Or. Rev. Stat. § 71.1010 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">Or. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 71.1010 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p> <p><a href="#">ORS 71.1010</a>.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Oregon, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Pennsylvania | <p><a href="#">13 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 1101 ({currency information})</a>).</p> <p><a href="#">13 Pa. Cons. Stat. Ann. § 1101 (West {currency information})</a>.*</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

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|                | <p><a href="#">13 Pa.C.S. § 1101.**</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Pennsylvania, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p> |
| Rhode Island   | <p><a href="#">R.I. Gen. Laws § 6-1-1 ({<u>currency information</u>})</a>.<br/><a href="#">G.L. 1956 § 6-1-1.*</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Within Rhode Island, this more economical statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction and no currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| South Carolina | <p><a href="#">S.C. Code Ann. § 36-1-101 ({<u>currency information</u>})</a>.*<br/><a href="#">S.C. Code Ann. § 36-1-101.**</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within South Carolina, this citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                 |
| South Dakota   | <p><a href="#">S.D. Codified Laws § 57A-1-101 ({<u>currency information</u>})</a>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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|           | <p><a href="#">SDCL 57A-1-101.*</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Within South Dakota, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Tennessee | <p><a href="#">Tenn. Code Ann. § 47-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</a></p> <p><a href="#">Tenn. Code Ann. § 47-1-101 (West {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |
| Texas     | <p><a href="#">Tex. Bus. &amp; Com. Code § 1.101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</a></p> <p><a href="#">Tex. Bus. &amp; Com. Code Ann. § 1.101 (Vernon {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</a></p> <p><a href="#">TEX. BUS. &amp; COM. CODE § 1.101.**</a></p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West's Vernon brand in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p>                                                                                                                                                |

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|         | <p>Where this example has the abbreviation for "Business and Commerce" citations to Texas's other subject matter divisions should substitute their abbreviations - <i>e.g.</i>, "Educ." for "Education" or "Ins." for "Insurance."</p> <p>** Within Texas, this slightly altered citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Utah    | <p>Utah Code § 70A 1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</p> <p>Utah Code Ann. § 70A 1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>Utah Code Ann. § 70A 1-101 (West <a href="#">currency information</a>).*</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the third example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |
| Vermont | <p>Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 9A, § 1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>9A V.S.A. § 1-101.**</p> <hr/> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Vermont, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| Virginia   | <p>Va. Code Ann. § 8.1-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Va. Code Ann. § 8.1-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Code § 8.1-101.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. In jurisdictions where there are multiple print editions, the <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> identifies all publishers even the one whose version is "official" being produced under contract with the state (LexisNexis in this case). Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Virginia, this more economical statutory citation format, with no explicit indication of jurisdiction and no currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p> |
| Washington | <p>Wash. Rev. Code § 62A 2-101 (<a href="#">{currency information}</a>).</p> <p>Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 62A 2-101 (LexisNexis <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 62A.2-101 (West <a href="#">{currency information}</a>).*</p> <p>RCW 62A 2-101.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | <p>"annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within Washington, this more economical statutory citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them, under circumstances where there is little ambiguity about which jurisdiction's statutes and which version are referred to.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| West Virginia | <p>W. Va. Code § 46-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</p> <p>W. Va. Code Ann. § 46-1-101 (LexisNexis {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>W. Va. Code Ann. § 46-1-101 (West {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>W.Va.Code, 46-1-101.**</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - LexisNexis in the second example, West in the third. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> <p>** Within West Virginia this slightly altered citation format, without currency information, is used in decisions of the state's own courts and submissions to them.</p> |
| Wisconsin     | <p>Wis. Stat. § 402.101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</p> <p>Wis. Stat. Ann. § 402.101 (West {<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for identification of the publisher or brand of any commercial compilation used, not prepared under direct supervision of the state - West in the second example. Both also call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|         | <i>Citation Guide</i> would not include the publisher in any case nor would it indicate whether the version used was annotated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Wyoming | <p>Wyo. Stat. § 34.1-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).</p> <p>Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 34.1-1-101 ({<a href="#">currency information</a>}).*</p> <p>* Both <i>The Bluebook</i> and <i>ALWD Citation Manual</i> call for adding the designation "Ann." when the compilation's name includes the word "annotated." The <i>AALL Universal Citation Guide</i> would not indicate whether the version used was annotated.</p> |

## § 3-340. Statute Citations – Variants and Special Cases

### § 3-341. Session Laws

#### Illustrations

[House Page Board Revision Act of 2007, Pub. L. No. 110-2, 121 Stat. 4.](#)

[Health Risk Limits for Perfluorooctanoic Acid and Perfluorooctane Sulfonate, 2007 Minn. Laws ch. 37,   
http://ros.leg.mn/bin/getpub.php?   
type=law&year=2007&sn=0&num=37.](#)

### § 3-342. Bills

#### Illustration

[H.R. 2971, 108th Cong., § 101 \(2003\).](#)

### § 3-343. Named Statutes, Original Section Numbers

#### Illustration

[Social Security Act § 223\(e\), 42 U.S.C. § 423\(e\) \(2006\).](#)

### **§ 3-344. *Internal Revenue Code***

#### **Illustration**

[I.R.C. § 21.](#)

### **§ 3-345. *Uniform Acts and Model Codes***

#### **Illustrations**

[U.C.C. § 2-202 \(amended 2003\).](#)

[Unif. Probate Code § 2-107 \(amended 1990\), 8\(I\) U.L.A. 87 \(1998\).](#)

[Model Bus. Corp. Act § 10.01 \(2002\).](#)

### **§ 3-350. *Local Ordinance Citations***

#### **Illustration**

[Cincinnati, Ohio, Municipal Code § 302-3 \(2012\).](#)

### **§ 3-360. *Treaty Citations***

#### **Illustration**

[North American Free Trade Agreement, U.S.-Can.-Mex., art. 705\(3\), Dec. 17, 1992, 32 I.L.M. 289 \(1993\).](#)