

Chapter 3

socialization

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* Socialization

- it is the lifelong social experience by which people develop their human potential & learn culture
- personality - fairly consistent patterns of acting, thinking, & feeling

* Studying Socialization through observation

- Anna & Genie - Anna was born out of wedlock, mother was mental, grandfather didn't want her, so she lived in her mother's attic for 5 years
- Genie was a similar case
- Anna couldn't speak & couldn't walk, no human skills
- Harlow's monkey research - monkeys is isolating had lost ability to function

* Nature vs. Nurture

- nature - behavior is instinctual
- nurture - behavior is learned (John Watson 1878-1958)
- balance of the two

* Contributors

- Sigmund Freud - (1856-1939)
- he said humans are born with life instinct (love) & death instinct (aggression, competition)
- personality - occurs when instincts combine with influence of society
- 3 parts that develop through childhood, id, ego, & superego